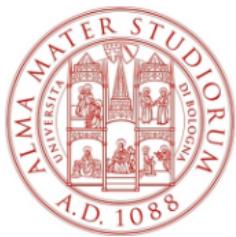


Great-ESF Workshop - The World of Clusters

The BOCCE project



Paolo Donati

Bologna Open Cluster Chemical Evolution Project

Monica Tosi

Angela Bragaglia

- Michele Cignoni
- Giacomo Beccari
- Andrea V. Ahumada
- Eugenio Carretta
- Raffaele Gratton
- Grazina Tautvaišiène

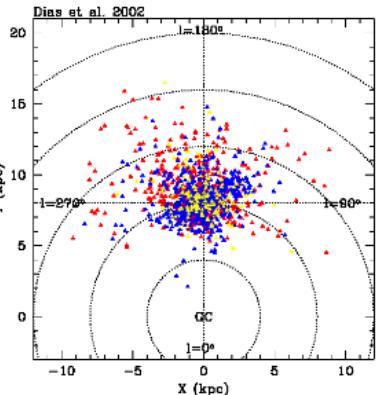
...and many others

The aim of the project

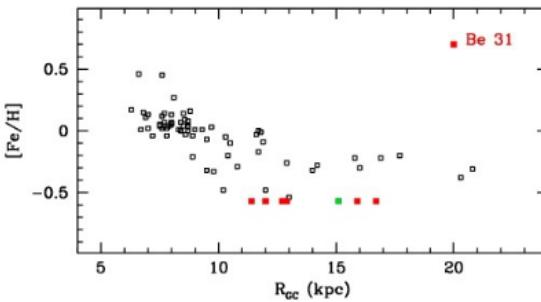
To study the chemical properties and evolution of the disc of the MW
(Bragaglia & Tosi, 2006)

Open Clusters

Good tracers of the properties of the Galactic disc (see A. Bragaglia's talk)



Precision & Homogeneity

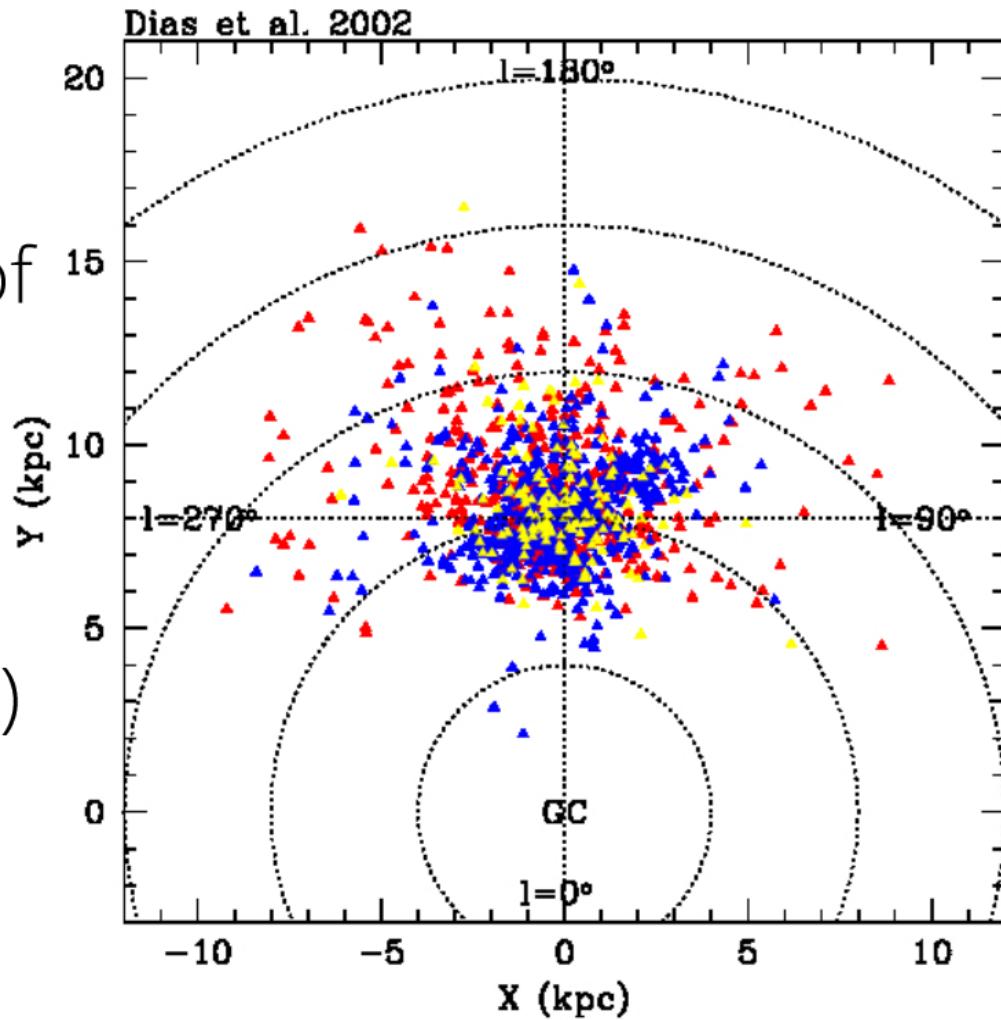


Literature:
4 kpc < d < 8 kpc
2 Gyr < age < 8 Gyr

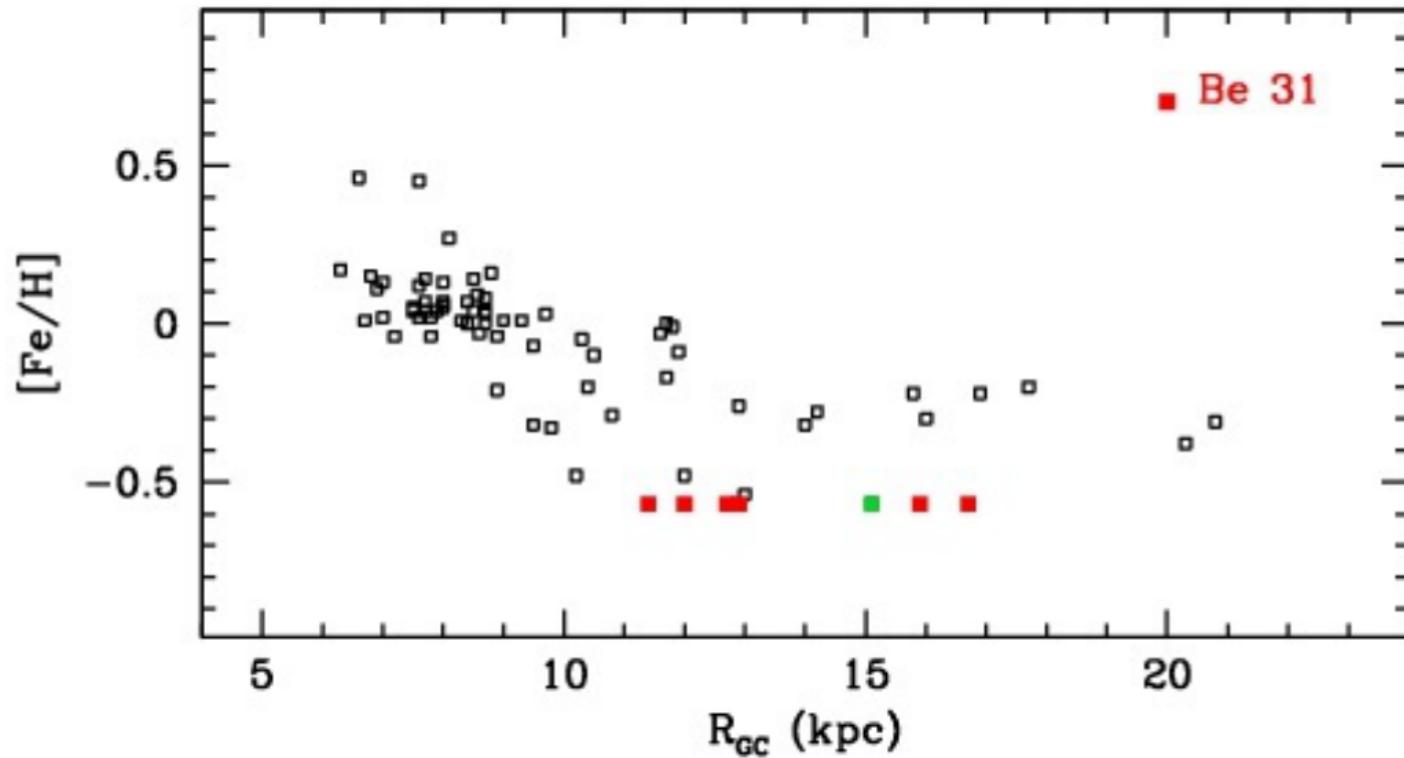
Bocce:
 $R_{gc} \sim 15$ kpc
age ~ 2.4 Gyr

Open Clusters

Good tracers of the properties of the Galactic disc (see A. Bragaglia's talk)



Precision & Homogeneity



Literature:

$4 \text{ kpc} < d < 8 \text{kpc}$

$2 \text{ Gyr} < \text{age} < 8 \text{ Gyr}$

Bocce:

$R_{gc} \sim 15 \text{ kpc}$

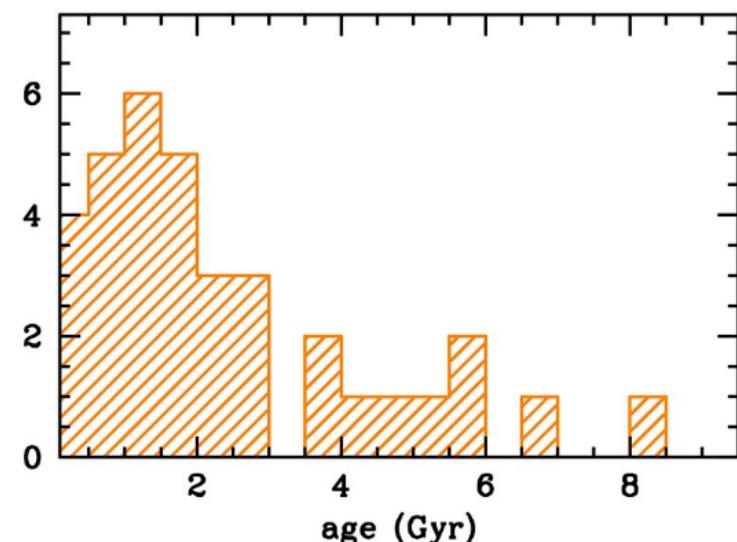
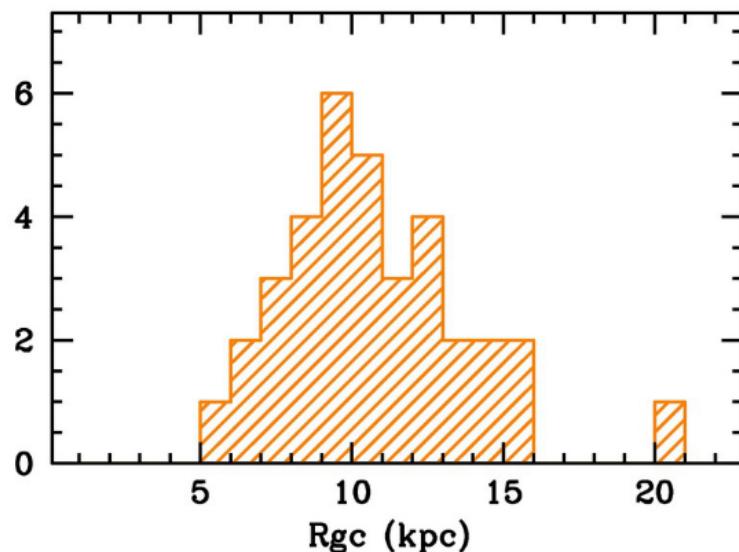
$\text{age} \sim 2.4 \text{ Gyr}$

Methodology

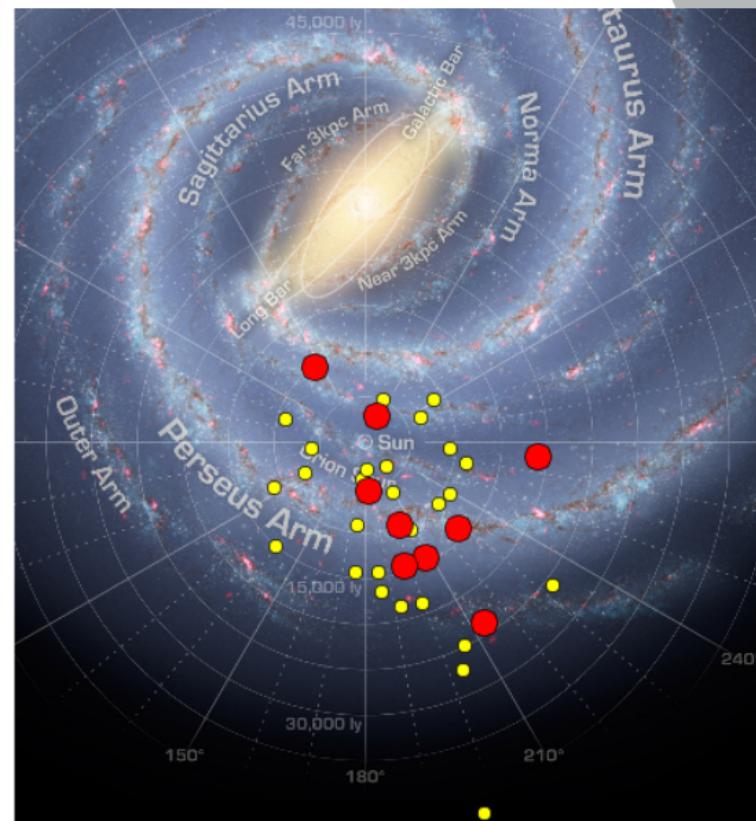
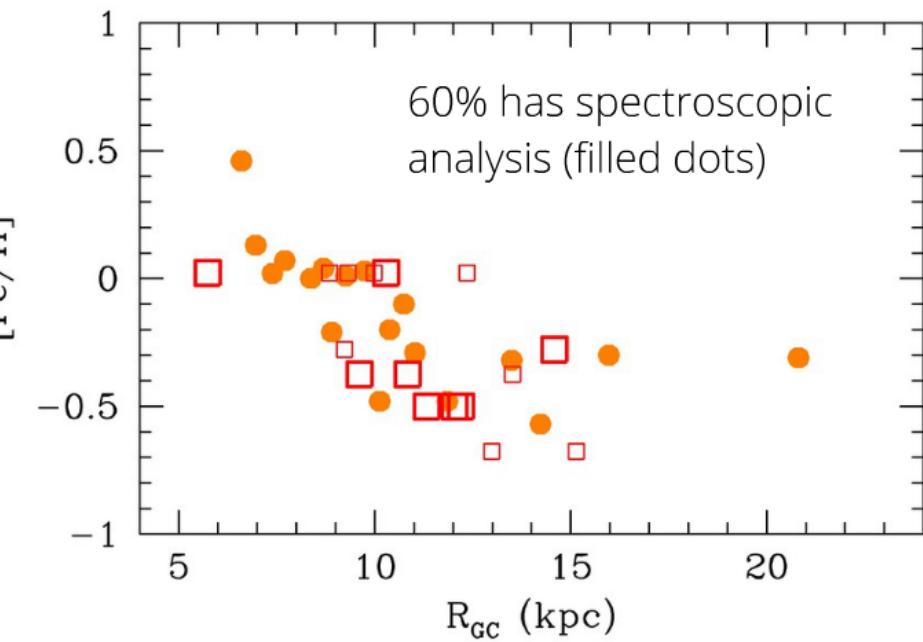
Accurate Photometry

High resolution
spectroscopy

35 Open Clusters + 6 under study

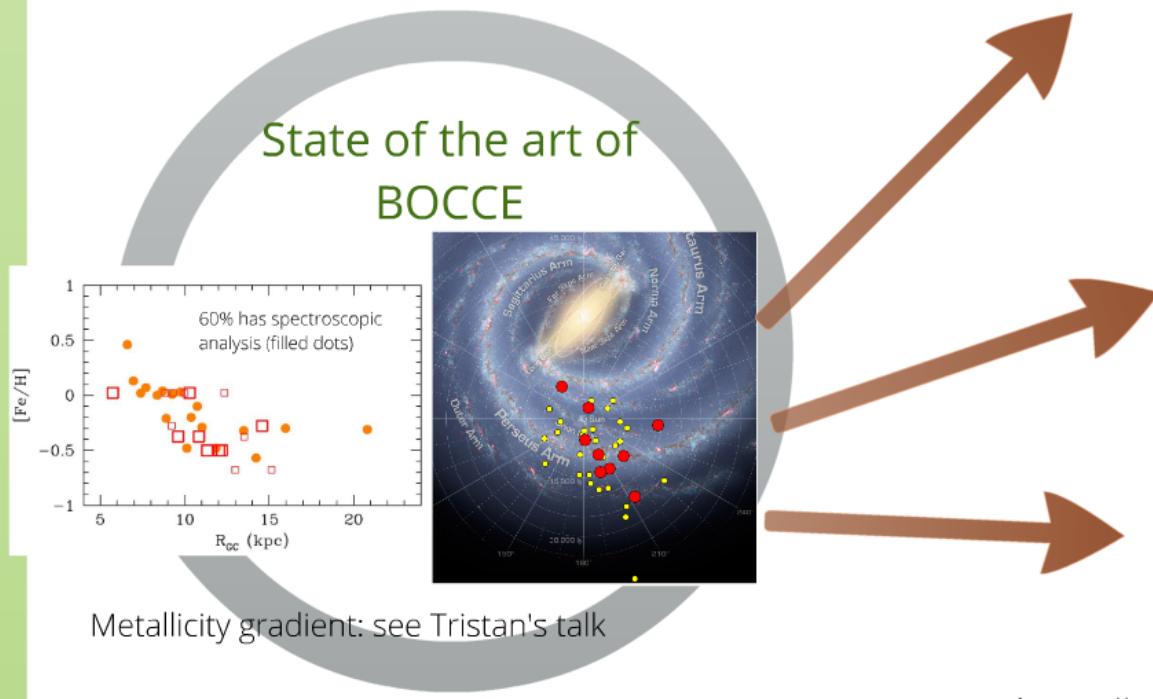


State of the art of BOCCE



Metallicity gradient: see Tristan's talk

Latest BOCCE OCs



LBC@LBT

NGC 1817, NGC 2141, Berkeley 81
(Donati et al., submitted)

SUSI@NTT

Be 27, Be 34, Be 36,
(Donati et al., 2012)
NGC 2849, NGC 6134
(Ahumada et al. 2013)

WFI

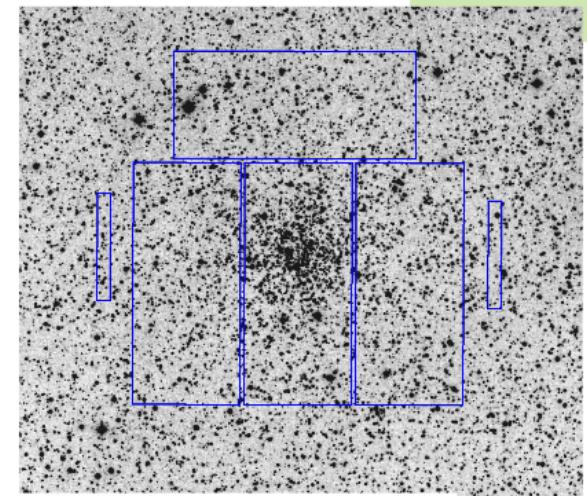
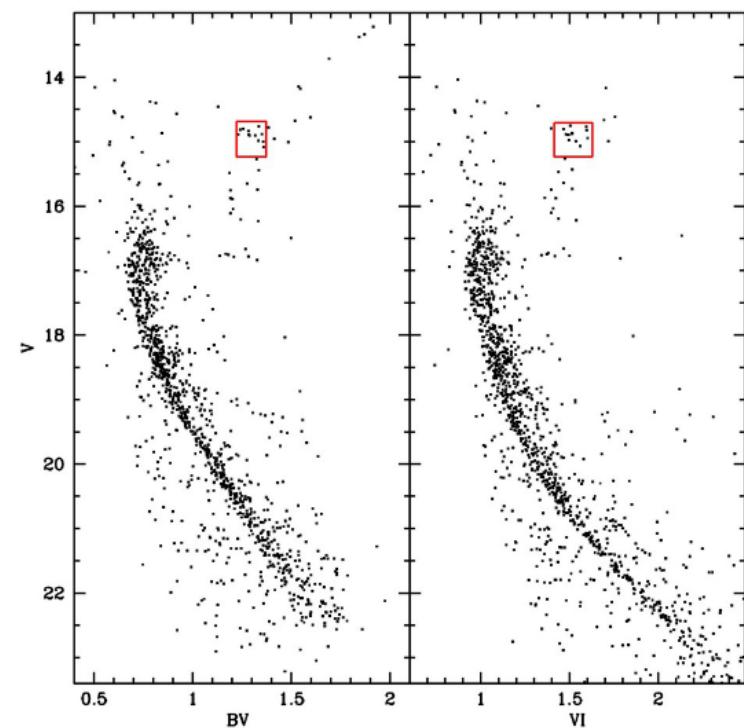
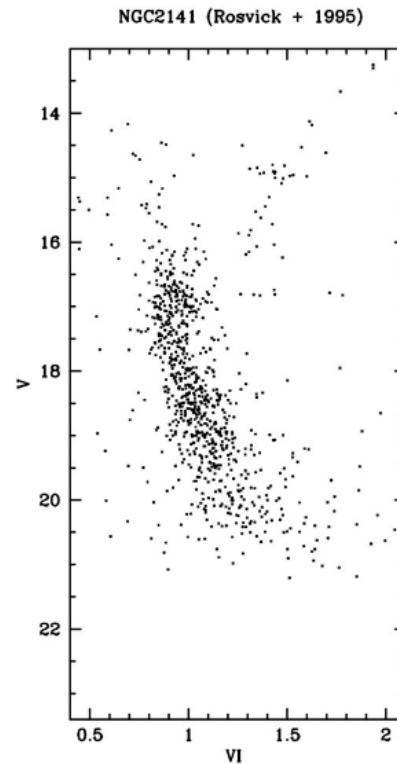
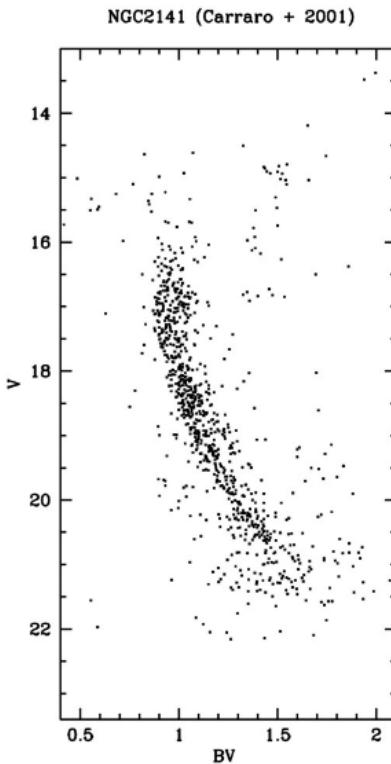
Trumpler 5*

*In collaboration with Gabriele Cocozza and Elena Pancino

Photometry

a reference case: NGC2141

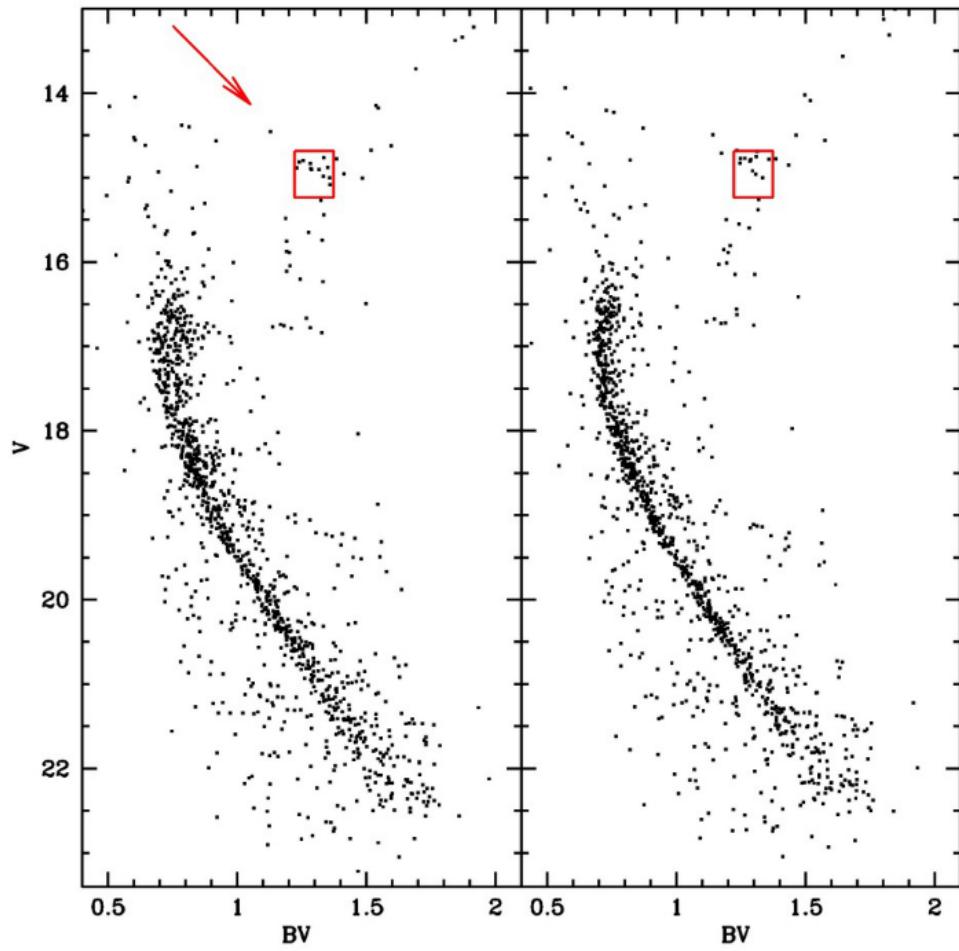
Data available from literature,
CMD inside 3' from the centre



Photometry

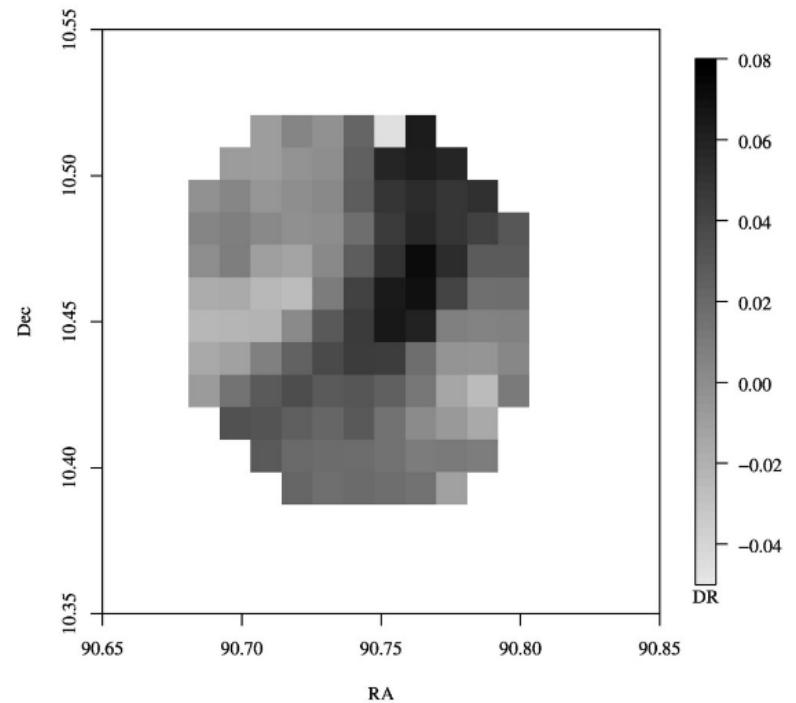
a reference case: NGC2141

Differential reddening estimate



Observed CMD and CMD corrected for DR

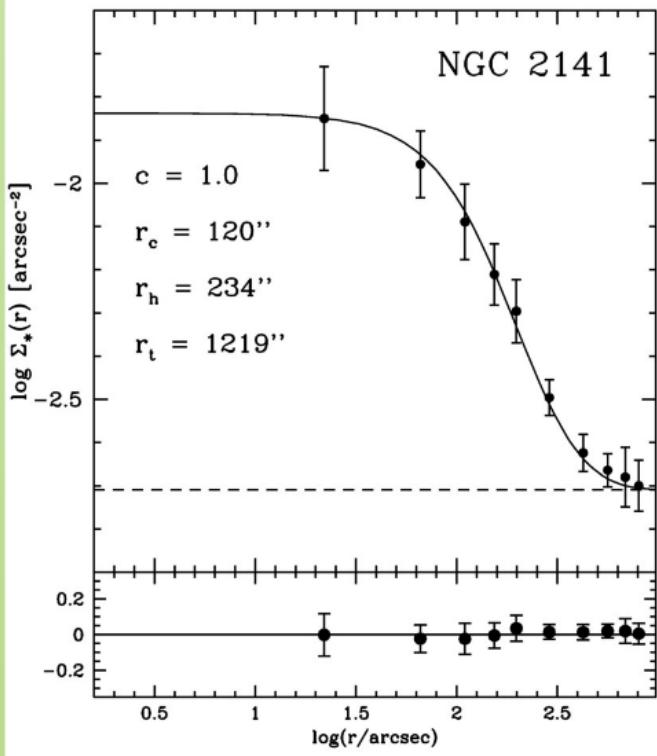
Map of the DR for the inner 4'



Method used adapted from Milone et al., 2012

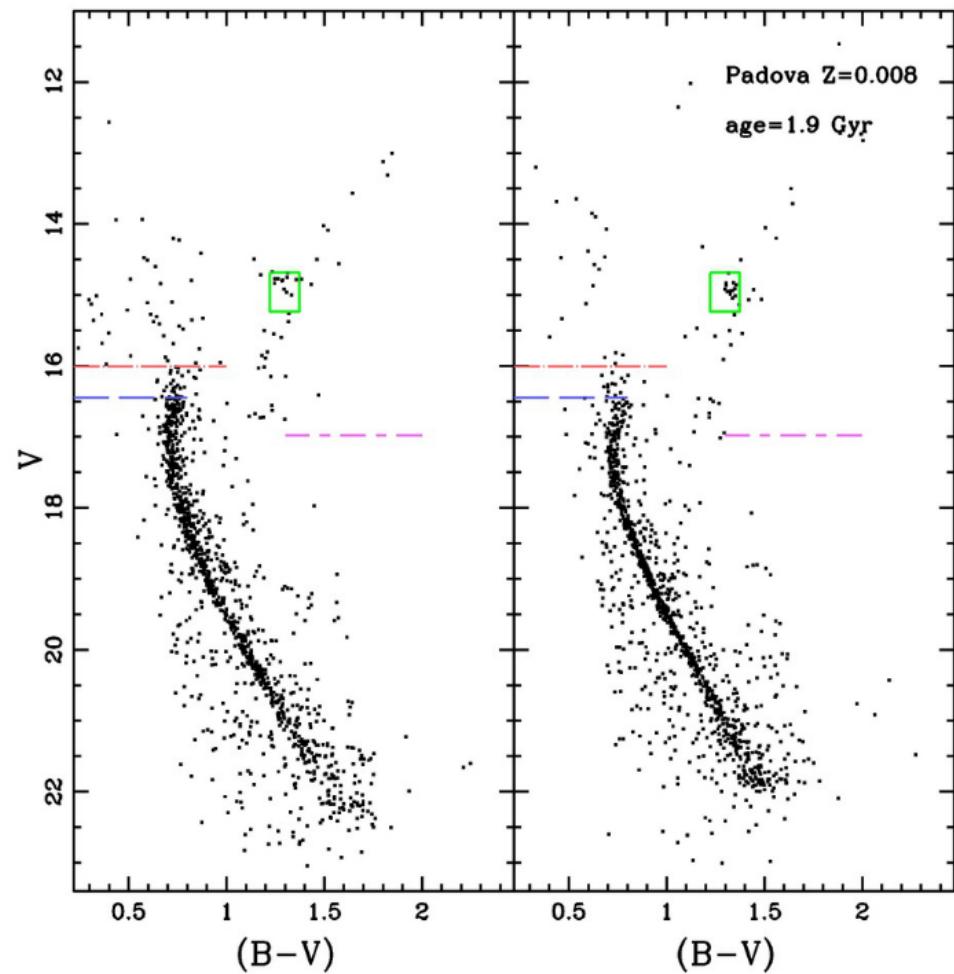
Reference case: NC2141

Density profile



Synthetic CMD method
(Tosi et al., 1991)

NGC2141

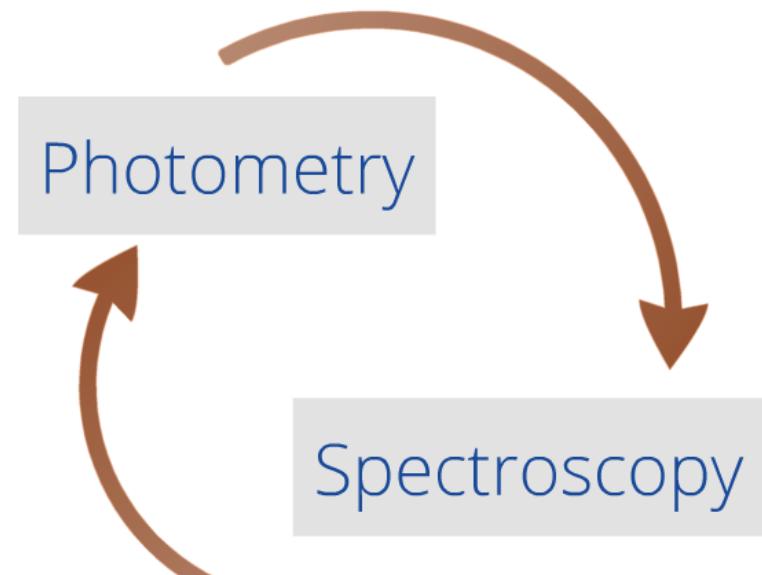


Age: ~1.9 Gyr Distance: ~4.4 kpc Metallicity: Z=0.008 E(B-V): ~0.4 mag

Gaia ESO Survey

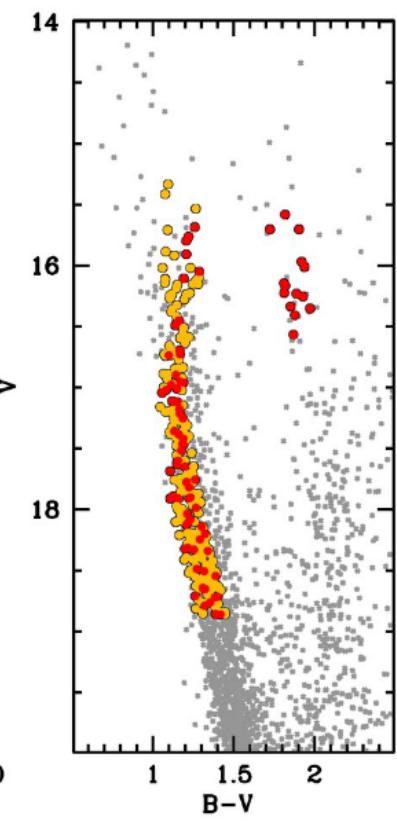
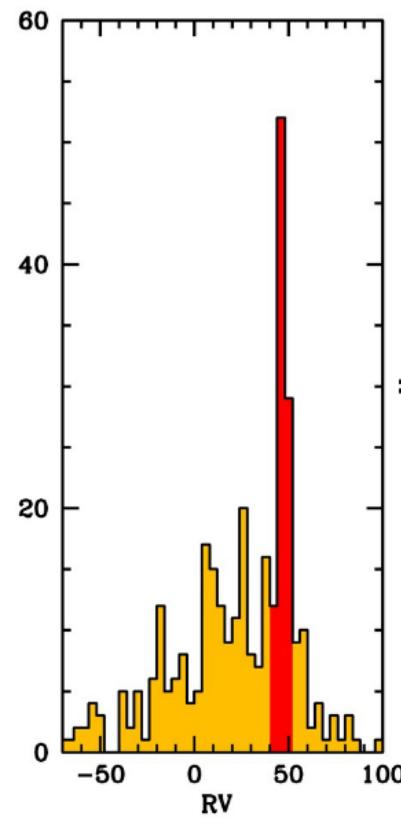
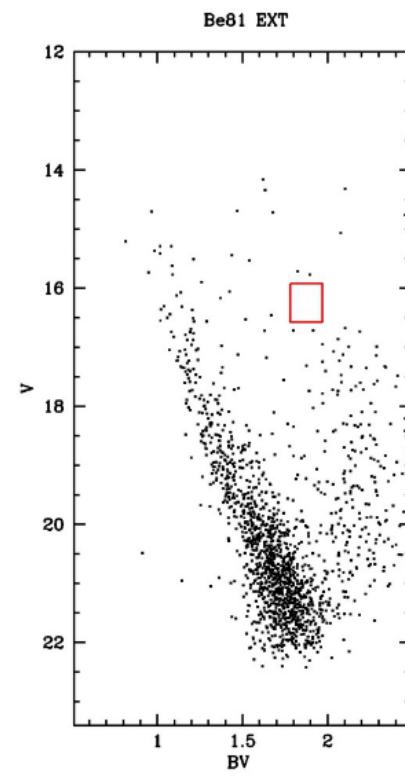
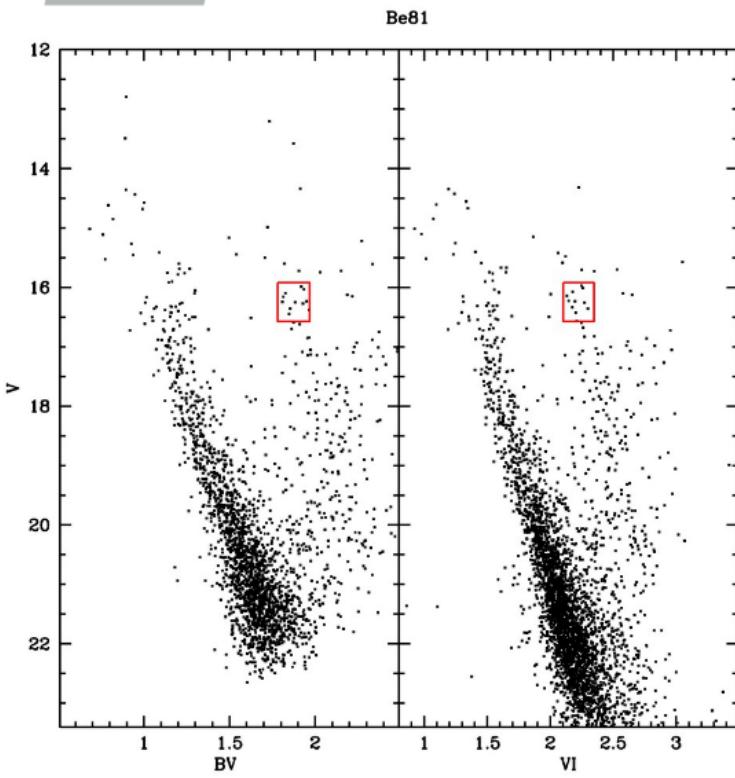
See Sofia Randich's talk

- Targets: 10^5 stars, 100 OCs
- Aim: detailed chemical abundances



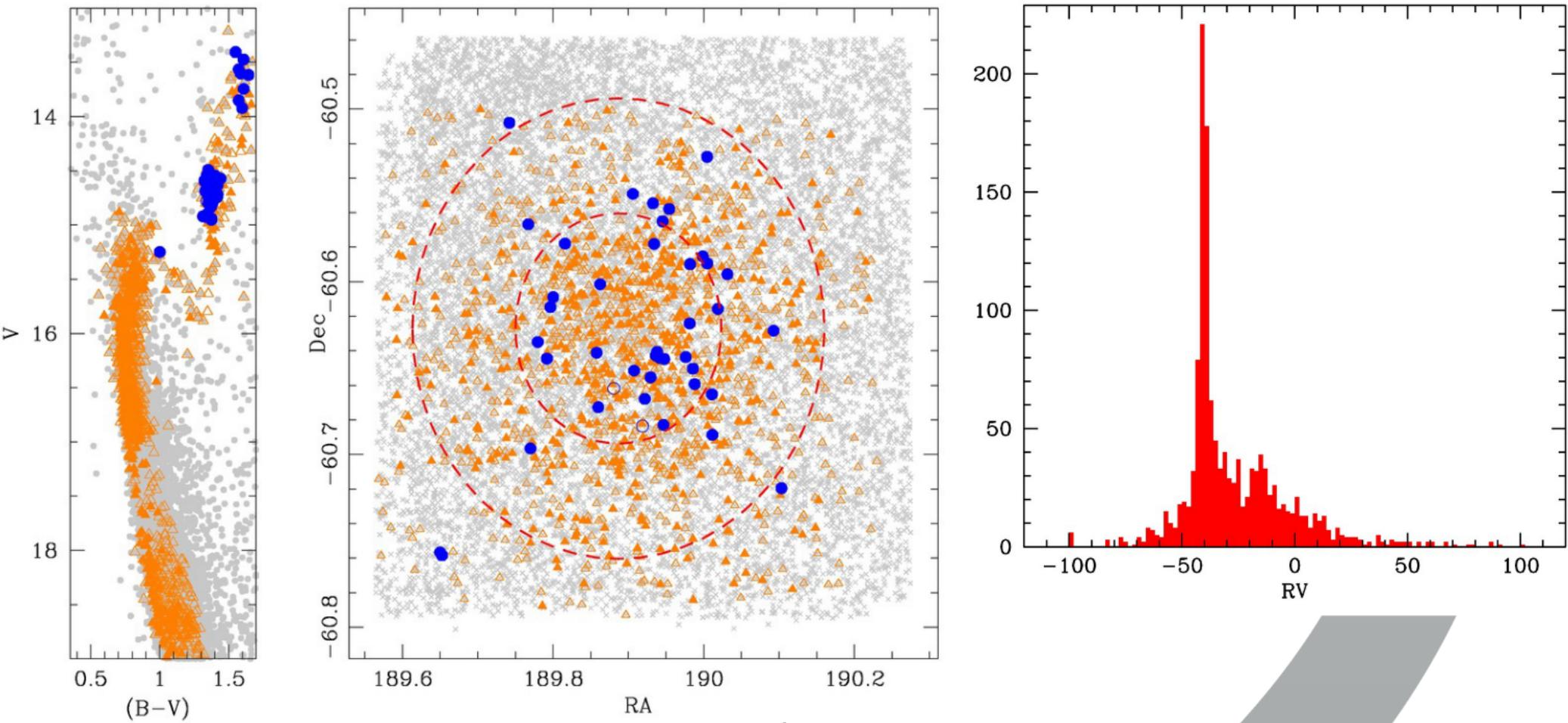
The case of Be 81

age 1 Gyr, $E(B-V)=0.9$, $d=3$ kpc



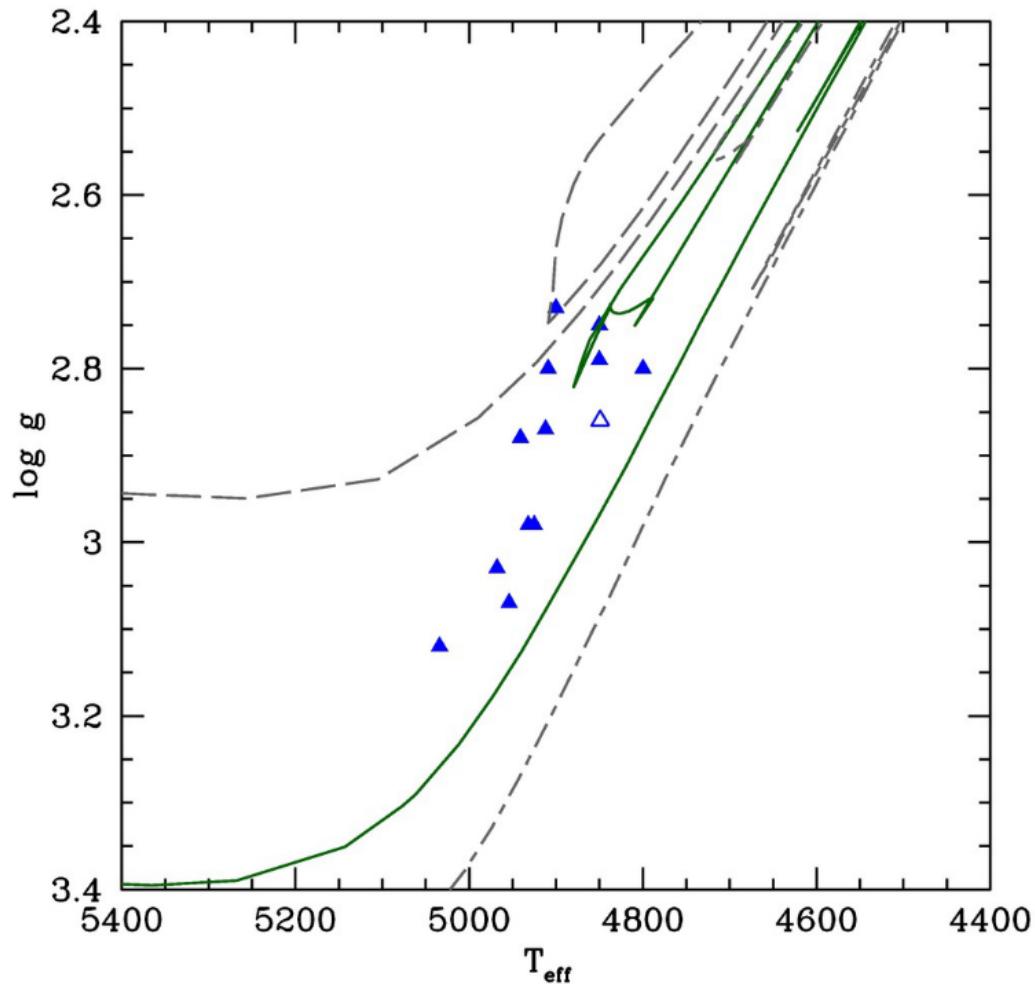
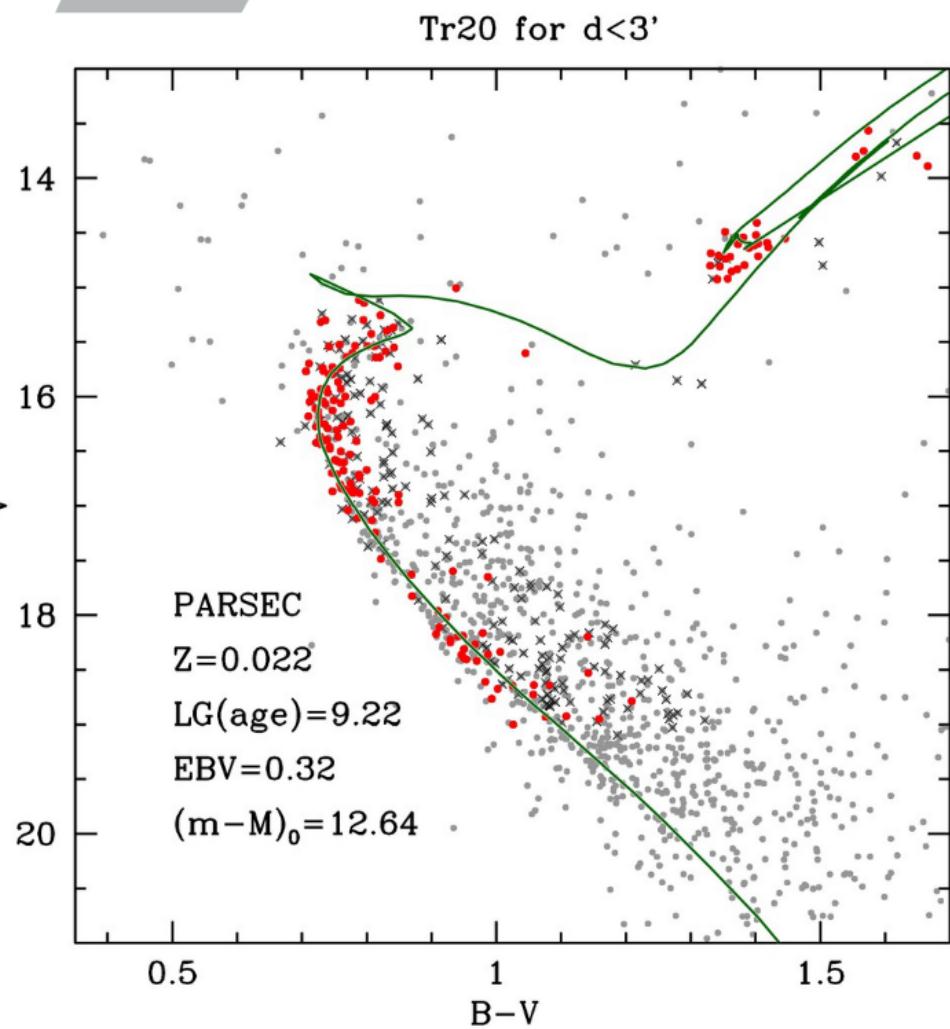
Trumpler 20

Photometry: Carraro et al. 2010, Platais et al. 2008



Donati et al., in prep.

Trumpler 20



Chemically homogeneous! See Laura Magrini's talk.

Conclusions

Photometry

- age
- distance
- metallicity (approximate)
- average/differential
reddening

Spectroscopy

- Accurate metallicity
- Abundances
- Systemic velocity
- Membership